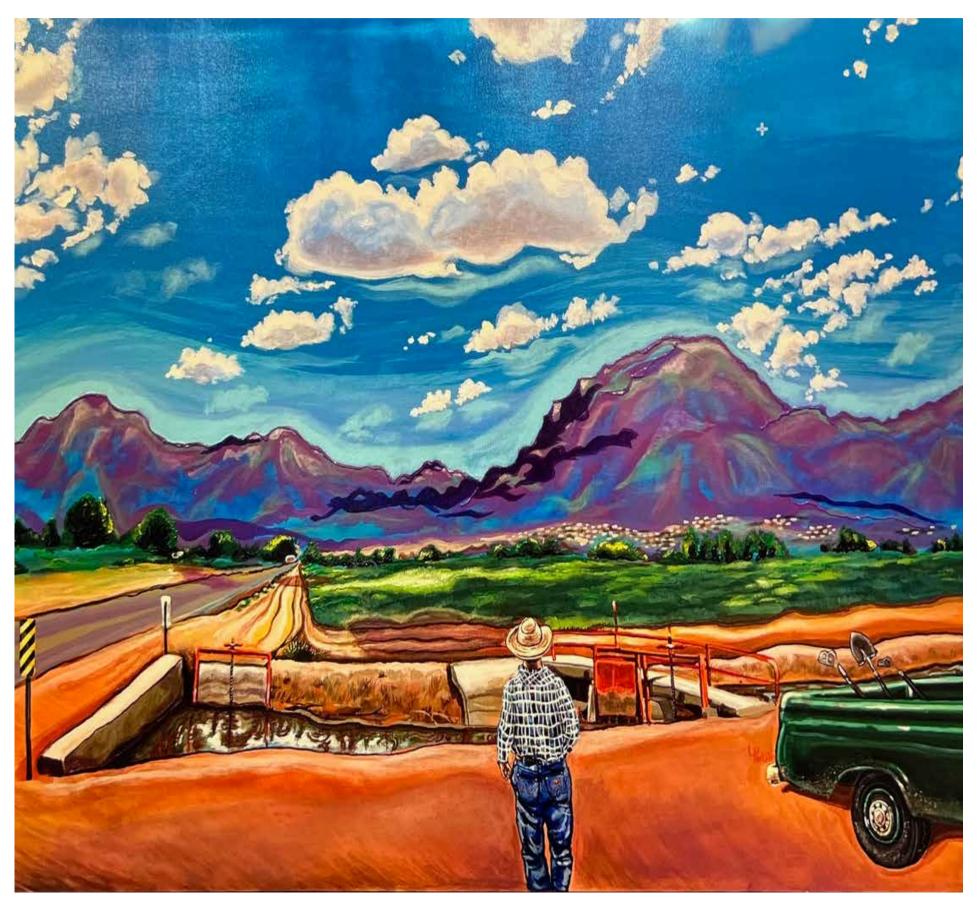


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### La Prensa Texas

This grass roots publication is the life source for a community that is not easily afforded viable access to diverse and accessible media. San Antonio and the surrounding counties have become accustomed to relevant news brought to them in both English and Spanish since 1913.

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> Digital Team: The Social Being



#### **By Yvette Tello**

The U.S. is a melting pot of cultures, but there are still unspoken rules that many follow. Topics like religion, politics, and money often spark heated debates, making them sensitive areas to navigate. Public displays of affection beyond a certain level can make people uncomfortable, and openly criticizing someone's personal choices (like parenting or lifestyle) is generally frowned upon. Even something as simple as not tipping at a restaurant can break social norms. What do you think are the biggest taboos in American culture? Are there any you've experienced or found surprising? Share your thoughts below! Let's talk about it...

Aaron Dunfee: "I would definitely begin with swearing. You must be careful and judge your settings correctly if you choose to use vulgar words (ex. Don't swear inside a church, or around young children, or older people, etc.). Speaking of talking, there are 3 conversational topics I was taught to never talk about around the family dinner table: money, religion, and politics. These 3 topics tend to be considered very unsettling around family and are most often discouraged (as well as conversations about sex). Discussing matters of intimacy is also considered taboo. Actually, sex in general is very taboo where I live. Nudity and sexual intercourse in general are considered far worse and more scandalous than violence and killing. And sex outside of marriage is the worst thing you can possibly do."

James Pearson: "Don't use "bad words" in front of people you don't know, or in a professional context. (at work) In a more casual context, some swearing is accepted, but certain words still aren't a good idea. American women will barely bat an eye at "fuck, shit" or similar words, but the word "Cunt" will get you a very angry response. Among particularly religious people, using "Jesus Christ" as an expletive is considered rude. You can ask what people do for a living. It's seen as a way to get to know someone. Do not ask how much money they earn, that is considered rude.I would recommend staying away from political discussions. Unless you know that every person present supports the same candidates and positions, they are a fast route to an argument"

### Let's Talk About It Cultural Taboos in the U.S.A

Abraham Bowen: "There is truth in what you said but as you know the US is complex and diverse; what's accepted in one circle is not accepted in others."

**Doug White:** "Cutting in line. Not forming a line (but simply surging forward). Violating personal space. Asking how much someone earns. Failing to yield the left lane to faster-moving traffic. Failing to merge, in alternating fashion when the signs say to do so. Not wearing deodorantantiperspirant. Ridiculing someone for being different in some factor beyond their control. Proselytizing in a work setting. Attempting to negotiate with a cashier at a retail store, when other customers are waiting. Disregarding the "n items or less" at an 'express' cash register. The more metropolitan the area, the more likely the rising generations have been taught that prejudice is wrong. I actually think similar school-based lessons may reach public school curricula nation-wide. True, some in education may purposefully dilute or even muddy the message. But it is hard to make the lessons stick when the only community the kids know seems so homogeneous."

Felipe Chica Duque: "Atheist: being openly atheist is political suicide. In addition, people have a hard time understanding what atheism is, and view it as a devilish thing. To a lesser extent, being religious but not Catholic: This one is hardly a taboo anymore, but it used to be, so there are probably remnants of that way of thinking, mainly among older generations. Non-heterosexuality: Being gay, bisexual, etc, is still viewed with prejudice, even though legally the LGBT population is well protected. Being transgender: Probably even more taboo than the previous ones. It's sickening to see how so many people are repulsed by the idea of someone being trans, and how some think it's not a real thing or that trans women in particular "are not real women. Then there are minor ones, which are pretty much only taboo for older generations, such as tattoos, piercings, colorful hair dyes, etc."

**Gary Clifton:** "Although OK in some other countries, do not, in public: spit, fart, burp, scratch your privates, piss, poop, clear your sinuses, change your clothes, or allow your baby to piss or poop in the open." **Ann Smith:** "Using the name of Jesus Christ as a swear is enormously offensive and unnecessary. There are so many other swears to use - why do people think it's ok to curse the name of the Christian God, but wouldn't dream of doing that with the Islamic deity."

Juan Sebastián Naranjo: "As new generations become older those taboos with the new global place with the internet will start to be broken down like the Berlin Wall. Also the possibility of people traveling outside to the world, with middle classes becoming thicker by the development of the country and the attraction of tourism which will we hope to be much better in coming years; to also leave some of those taboos you mention specially out of the new generations; because how you said old generations, they tend to be very conservative. You will find this in any country. It's normal for the elderly to become more and more conservative of what their times were. I go to the US and I still find a lot of Taboo from older people, and with it I mean racism; they don't like us speaking our Spanish while we are at a nearby table. Perhaps the same does not happen in NYC and perhaps Bogotá is more advanced in closing the Gaps with those destroy-full taboos, in order for respect for humanity and the country's cultural development."

Dario D'Amico: "I would say talking sex openly sometimes even between friends is a no no. I once listened to a dialogue between an English woman and her father talking jokingly about their sex life. This is completely unheard of and would be completely inappropriate and embarrassing here, we are very conservative in that compartment. Bragging about your wealth looks very bad also, people will judge you very negatively. Getting drunk in public looks really really bad. .Any other peculiarity is that when we complain about things here (something we do a lot) if you are a foreigner you are just allowed to listen, never say we're right or even worse add your complaints in the discussion, the moment you do that you will be hated."

## About the Cover Artist: Larry Portillo

#### Courtesy of larryportillo.com

Larry Portillo was born in Texas and raised in New Mexico. Larry Portillo infuses his work with images from Mexico, Anglo, Indian, and Spanish cultures, drawing on the people and landscapes of the Rio Grande Valley and Texas.

Larry Portillo's artistic talent was recognized when in High School. His Master teacher Steve Edwards discovered that he had talent for the art scene placing first place in various art shows. Edwards taught Larry; etching, and how to use watercolors and acrylic paint in his art. Larry was introduced to airbrushing by James Wagner and mural painting and fine art by Leo Tanguma. Larry also became educated on the use of varied painting techniques and sculpting by well-known artist Luis Jimenez.

Larry always had a passion for color. Larry uses a variety of media to create works that celebrate the simple pleasures of life. He uses acrylic and oils on canvas and wood panels to create an impressionistic effect. Portillo's art is characterized as having a distinctive meaning for each brush stroke color. The use of a palette of vivid colors brings the canvas to a unique life. Each painting may have a different interpretation to the viewer. Larry Portillo tries to transmit the beauty and excitement of each landscape. He wants the eye of the viewer to enjoy the experience with the opportunity to facilitate an interaction between them and the art.





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# Gregg Popovich Agradeció El Apoyó Qué Le Han Dado

#### **Por Franco**

Recientemente la empresa (SS&E), propietaria del club de San Antonio, en boletín informativo oficial comunicó sede en el estadio Frost Bank sido inesperadamente seis siempre estaremos agradecidos. los cinco campeonatos ganados captado por Franco.

#### Center.

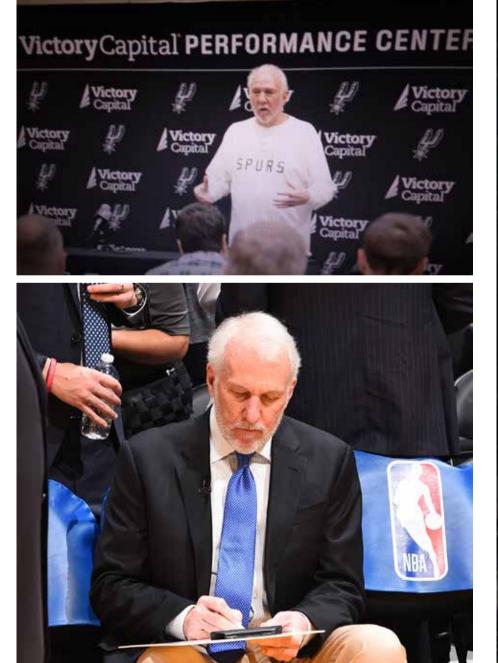
Spurs Sports and Entertainment su 28a temporada dirigiendo juntos por mi recuperación, a Spurs en la NBA el mejor quiero tomar un momento para silver and black Los Spurs circuito del baloncesto mundial, compartir el inmenso apoyo y con cinco trofeos Larry O'Brien que hemos venido recibiendo, conquistados los cuales se durante este tiempo lo cual se a los medios especializados exhiben en el sector Plaza Level ha convertido en los mejores sobre el agradecimiento qué junto con los valiosos anillos, en resultados. Por lo pronto mis hizo Gregg Popovich [Pop], su debido tiempo encontrándose deseos son de retornar con mi rehabilitación". entrenador en jefe y presidente en programa de recuperación todos ustedes. Por lo pronto de esa progresiva empresa con física indicó lo siguiente. "Han les digo que mi familia y yo de galardones en la NBA, con de prensa Media Day 2024 fue

semanas para mi familia y yo. Estamos muy agradecidos por en las temporadas, 1999, 2003, Pop, quién se encuentra en Cómo hemos venido trabajando siempre con nuestra maravillosa

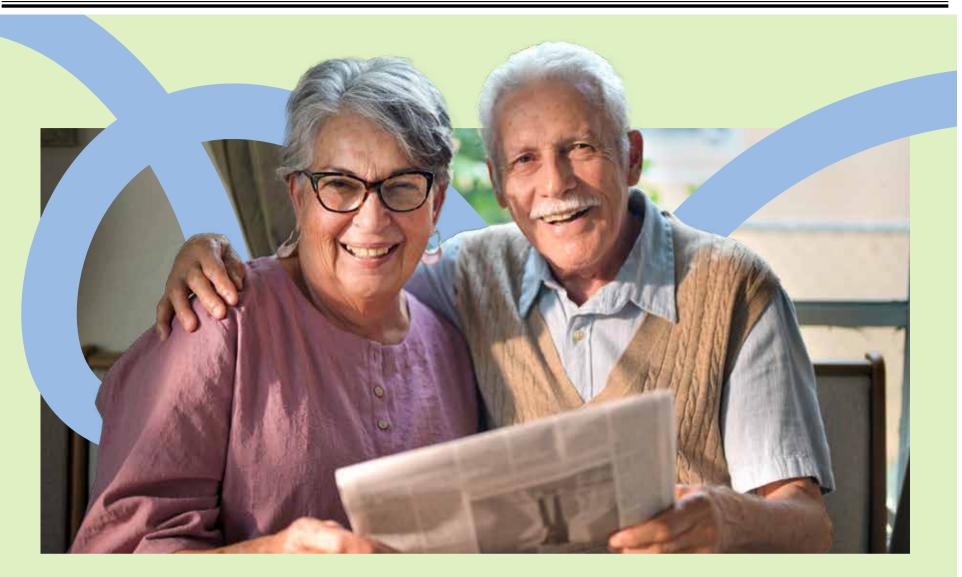
comunidad, así como la entera organización de Spurs, nuestra familia y amigos. Nadien está más emocionado qué yo de qué pronto regrese, por igual agradezco al talentoso equipo que ha encabezado el proceso de

Pop, ostenta un sinnúmero

2005. 2007 y 2014. Actualmente es el head coach con más victorias en la NBA y miembro del Naismith Basketball Hall of Fame. Felicidades coach Pop y se te desea pronto regreso a tu querido equipo pentacampeón Los Spurs de San Antonio. Fotos de Pop sentado y de pie son cortesía de SS&E, en rueda







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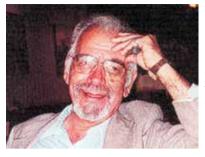
Empieza en vacunas.gov





Pagado por el Departamento de Salud y Servicios Humanos de EE. UU.

## Origin of Spanish Names/Porque Te Llamas Así



#### By J. Gilberto Quezada

During our recent stay in Zapata, I checked a bilingual book from our vast personal library that Richard G. Santos had given me many decades ago. The name of the book is, Origin of Spanish Names, Cómo te llamas y por qué te llamas así (1981). I would like to share his research and findings with you, which I think are very interesting and informative.

To place the origins of Spanish names in their historical perspective. I am going to quote Dr. Santos: "A long time ago, in a country now called Spain, there were no names. One of the earliest group of people who lived in the land were called Basque....The Basque people gave themselves and each other names which described them, or which described the place where they lived. At about the year 1000 BC the people called Phoenicians, Etruscans and Celts came to the land. The Celts called the land 'Iber.' This word meant 'the river.' The Celts also called the people who lived in Iber by the word 'Iberians.' For names, the Celts used words which described the people. It is believed that the Jewish people also started coming to the land about the year 1000 BC. They called the land Sepharad....The Jewish people also introduced many names to the land .... The people called Carthaginians and Greeks came to the land in the year 600 BC. The Carthaginians called the land 'Spania'....The Greeks also brought many different names which were adopted by the people....In the year 218 BC the Romans came to the land. They called it 'Hispania.' The Romans introduced the Latin language to Hispania. They also introduced Latin names....At about the year 200 AD the Christians began to arrive at Hispania. The Christians introduced not only the Christian religion, but Christian names as well....In the year 400 AD a group of people called Visigoths arrived at Hispania. The Visigoths spoke a germanic, or teutanic language....In the year 700 AD the Moors came to Hispania from North Africa....The Moors introduced a great number of words and names to Hispania....By the year 1100 AD a new language

began to develop in Hispania. The Martin language was a mixture of all the Medina languages which had come to the land....At first the language was called 'Romance.' Later, it became known as the 'Spanish' language. New names then began to appear in the new language....'

I have selected some of the names and surnames from Dr. Santos' book and only in the English version.

- A = ArabicGer = Germanic S = Spanish B = Basque Grk = Greek C = Celtic H = Hebrew
- E = Egyptian
- Lat = Latin

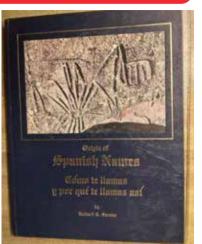
#### Surnames

Aguirre (S) To War! Name of a Spanish Town Alanis/Alaniz (C+S) son of the Celt Balderama (B+S) branch of the Valdes family Barragán (A) sheep skin jacket Benavides (Lat +  $\hat{S}$ ) Child of he/ she who leads a saintly life Bernal (Ger) strong man Bravo (S) brave, fierce Bueno (S) good Canales (S) canals Calderón (S) large kettle Carrasco (B) pine tree Cárdenas (Lat) principle Castañeda (S) chestnut grove Cavazos (Lat) hoe for tilling land Chavarría (B) new house Cortés/Cortéz (Lat + S) son of the court Cuéllar (S) yoke Durán (Ger) battle wolf Elizondo (B) by the church Esparza (Lat sparsus) barren place Farías (Lat + S) fairs Flores (Lat + S) flower + son García (Lat artza) fox Garza (A al garsha) gray; (S) heron Gómez (Ger + S) son of man Guerra (S) war Gutiérrez (Ger) son of Walter; (Lat + S) son of the good earth Guzmán (Ger) good man Herrera (S) iron worker Juárez/Suárez (Ger) army of the south Landeros (S) of the land Leal (S) loyal León (S) lion Lima (A) lime Lira (Lat) lyrics Longoria (S) long place López (Lat + S) son of Lope Lozano (Lat) luxuriant Maldonado (S) mal=poorly + donado=endowed Martines/Martínez (Lat + S) son of Medina (A) the city; name of town Méndez (Ger) son of fortress. The child was born in the fortress. Mendoza (B) large mountain/forest Miranda (S) lookout Montalbo (Lat) white mountain Montemayor (S) major mountain/ forest Montes (S) mountains/forests Moreno (S) dark skinned Murillo (S) small wall Nava (S) plain. He/She who lives/ comes from the plain Navarro (S) from Navarra Nieto (Lat) grandson Ochoa (B) wolf Oliveira (S) olive grove Peña (S) high peak Perales (S) pear + son Peralta (S) high arch Pérez (H) he who dares Piña (S) high rock Ouesada (S) cheek Ramírez (S) son of Ramiro Ramos (S) branches Rangel (Ger) mighty ruler Río/Ríos (S) rivers Rocha (C) rock Rodrígues/Rodríguez (Ger + S) son of Rodrigo Saenz (Lat +S) abbreviation of Sánchez Salazar (S) large house Salinas (S) salt beds Samora/Zamora (A) music Sánchez (S + Lat) abbreviation of Santos Sandoval (Lat + S) holy valley Santos (Lat) saints Sauceda/Saucedo (S) willow trees Serna (Lat) farm land Solano (Lat) eastern wind Sosa (S) salty place Torres (Lat) towers Treviño (Lat) three boundaries Uribe (B) below the town Vega (Lat) farmland Villafranca (Lat) free town Villanueva (Lat + S) new town Villarreal (Lat + S) royal town Zapata (A) shoe Zúniga/Zúñiga (Grk) he who frowns

#### Feminine Names Masculine Names

Adriana (Lat) dark woman of the sea Abelardo (Ger) ambitious Alexandra/Alejandra (Grk) protector, helper of humanity Adolfo (Ger) noble wolf Alicia (Grk) truthful Adrian (Lat) man of the seacoast Alva (Lat) white, fair Alfonso (Ger) prepared for battle Ana/Anita (A) full of grace Angel (Grk) saintly Antonia (Lat) excellent Anselmo (Ger) divine helmet of God

Araceli (Lat) golden Antonio (Lat) excellent Beatriz (Lat) she brings joy Armando (Ger) army man Belinda (Lat) wise and immortal Arturo (C) strong as a rock Berta (Ger) shining Arnoldo (Ger) strong as an eagle Blanca (S) white, fair Basilio (Grk) kingly Carla (Ger) she who is strong Carlos (Ger) man Carmela (H) God's vineyard Cristán (Lat) a Christian Cecilia/Celia (Lat) musical David (H) beloved one Christina/Cristina (Grk) follower of the savior Donato (Lat) gift Cynthia/Cintia (Grk) a moon goddess Eduardo (Ger) prosperous Déborah/Debra (H) the bee Elías (H) The Lord is God Elizabeth/Isabel (H) consecrated to God Felipe (Grk) a lover of horses Elvira (Lat) blonde; (S) like an elf Fernando (Ger) bold adventurer Esperanza (Lat) hope Francisco (Ger) a free man Gloria (Lat) glorious Gilberto (Ger) bright pledge Guadalupe (A) valley of the wolf Gustavo (C) noble staff Hortensia (Lat) of the garden Héctor (Ger) steadfast Idalia (Grk) she who sees the sun Hugo (Ger) intelligent Irma (Lat) high ranking woman Ignacio (Lat) the fierv one Isabel (H) consecrated to God Jorge (Grk) a farmer Josefina (H) she shall add José (H) he shall add Leticia (Lat) joyous Juan (H) God is gracious Linda (S) beautiful Leopoldo (Grk) patriotic Magda (Grk) elevated one Luis (Ger) famous in battle Magdalena (H) like a tower Manuel (H) God is with us Marta (A) a lady Noah (H) peace Minerva (Grk) wise woman Patricio (Lat) noble Mónica (Lat) advisor Pedro (Grk) rock Natalia (Lat) child of Christmas Ramón (Ger) protector Olivia (Lat) peaceful one Reimundo/Reymundo (Ger) wise Patricia (Lat) of nobility protection; (S) king of the earth Petra (Grk) rock Ricardo (Ger) wealthy and powerful Sandra (Grk) helper of Humanity Roberto (Ger) bright fame Sulema (A) sane and healthy Sergio (Lat) attendant



Verónica (Lat) like a true image Sebastián (Grk) respected one Yolanda (Grk) violet flower; (Lat) modest Xavier (A) bright

Some New World Names

Aztlán (Nahuatl) place of herons México (Nahuatl) the God of war Moctezuma/Montezuma (Nahuatl) the lord who seems angry.

I first met Richard Santos in the fall of 1967 at St. Mary's University in San Antonio, when we were both students of Latin American history. He graduated in May of 1968, and I received my B.A. the following year. We were both student of our mentor and muse Dr. Félix D. Almaraz, Jr. Richard became the first archivist for the Bexar County Archives and later became the Director of Ethnic Studies at Our Lady of the Lake University. He and I stayed in touch over the years and got together for lunch on many occasions. I knew that he had done a lot of research on the Sephardic Jews in Texas and the Southwest. He was a wonderful speaker and historian of Hispanic culture. And he spoke extensively about the Jewish influence on Texas Hispanic culture, and particularly the cuisine. I remember that he said that the Spanish Jews cultivated so many bitter herbs that they grow wild in South Texas! This is very interesting! In the late 1990s, he needed a job, and I highly recommended him to the South San Antonio High School principal to teach history. Richard was teaching at the high school when his book cited above was published. We kept in touch after he left South San. Lamentably, he passed away on February 22, 2013, at his home in Pearsall, Texas, at the age of 73. This coming February 22, 2025, will commemorate the twelfth anniversary of his death.

## **Selena Vive! Isabel Marie Sanchez and Felipe** Tristán Bring Selena's Music to Life



Isabel Marie Sanchez, Selena Vive! with conductor Felipe Tristán Photo by Ricardo Romo.

#### By Dr. Ricardo Romo

Award-winning conductor Felipe Tristán, a native of Monterrey, Mexico, dazzled a Texas audience for three days as he led the San Antonio Philharmonic orchestra in honoring Selena, the famous Tejano singer and her iconic music at the Majestic Theater last week [January 3-5, 2025]. Grammy-nominated vocalist and Tejano Music Award winner, Isabel Marie Sánchez, gave a magnificent Selena Vive! performance singing many of Selena's most popular songs.

Isabel Marie Sanchez grew up in San Antonio and was discovered at the Mercado [Market stood in the Majestic

Square] not far from the Majestic Theater. She was eleven years old when the famous Mexican music show Sabado Gigante agents saw her perform and asked her to enter their singing contest. She won \$1,000 for singing La Malagueña for a Father's Day singing competition. That same year she joined the popular Mexican reality television show La Voz Kids and won acclaim for her stirring rendition of Cucurrucucu Paloma, a song made popular by Lola Beltrán, one of the young singer's early inspirations.

After the splendid San Antonio Selena tribute, Isabel Marie Sanchez Theater lobby greeting fans. It was there that Harriett and I met Isabel's parents Carlos and Ramona Sanchez. The event was a cominghome for the Sanchez family who raised their daughter in San Antonio. The parents noted that after their precocious daughter's performances with La Voz Kids, she signed with Selena's father Abraham Quintanilla of O Productions. Isabel Marie recorded her first songs in the Quintanilla studios where Selena had recorded some of her biggest hits.

In a 2022 interview, Isabel Marie Sanchez told magazine writer Fátima Ramírez of Acción Latina that singing had always been in her blood. Isabel Marie's father was a musician and her mother sang at home. Isabel Marie explained: "My parents always showed me different genres. We would go from Lola Beltrán to Whitney Houston, then to Mariah Carey, then Vicente Fernández. And then like Earth, Wind & Fire, then Michael Jackson. So it

was like always all over the place, and Andrea Bocelli. So I always loved that because I grabbed inspiration from different artists."

In 2016, Sanchez became the youngest recipient to be honored as the Best New Female Artist at the Tejano Music Awards. Her second album, Sígueme (2017), was nominated for Album of the Year, while her third studio effort, Xoxo -Hugs and Kisses (2018), achieved significant sales.

Sanchez has a bright future. The young singer told Fátima Ramírez in a 2022 interview, "If I'm blessed enough to be able to do what I love every single day, and do that for my job then I'm definitely going to bless people back- at least make them smile by singing them a song. I would love to be able to do that for the rest of my life."

Selena, the most popular Latina singer of her generation, was with us for too short a time. In that time, she lifted Latina and Tejano

music to new national and global heights. She became the undisputed Queen, or Reina, of Tejano and Cumbia music. Her records have sold more than 18 million worldwide, making her one of the best-selling female artists in Latin music. She was the only female artist to have five albums on the Billboard 200 simultaneously

Selena's music empire included fans from the United States, Mexico, and beyond. Her songs crossed international borders and were sung in English and Spanish. Selena, who had started a band, Selena y Los Dinos, when she was eleven years old, became a rising young singer by her early teens.

Her songs recorded in the album Entre a mi Mundo were influenced by R&B, pop, and disco, but also by her personal style of Colombian cumbias. Music critic Nili Blanck commented that Selena merits the title as the "queen of cumbia" because she was one of the first musicians to sing

in a tecnocumbia style, which incorporated hiphop beats and disco-style dance movements."

Selena's first Tejano album "Ven Conmigo" recorded in 1990 had sold over 500,000 copies by the time she received her Grammy Award in 1993. Her album "Dreaming of You" was a groundbreaking success—selling 175,000 copies on its first day of release, a record for a female vocalist at the time. The album debuted at No. 1 on the Billboard 200, selling 331,000 copies in its first week on the Billboard. That album became the first predominantly Spanishlanguage album to debut and peak at number one on the Billboard 200 chart. Despite her emerging star status, she changed little and gave her fans abundant time and attention.

Selena's popularity grew as evident by the 70,000 attendees who saw her perform at the Féria Expomex in Nuevo Laredo, Mexico in September 1993. That same year over 55,000 fans saw her perform at the Houston Astrodome. She was named the U.S top-selling Latin artist of the 1990s decade by Billboard magazine. Selena remains the bestselling Tejano recording artist in history and her fan base expanded as Mexican radio stations began playing her recordings. Selena's music included a special Latino rhythm that appealed to South American audiences as well. Her album "Amor Prohibido" was certified multi-platinum for a remarkable production of 3.54 million units in the US.



Selena photo for the poster by Al Rendon of San Antonio, Texas.





Isabel Marie Sanchez, Selena Vive! with a purple jacket similar to one worn by Selena. Photo by Ricardo Romo.

San Antonio Philharmonic conductor Felipe Tristán at Selena Vive! Photo by Ricardo Romo.

A L A M O C O L L E G E S D I S T R I C T





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Naphtali Bryant Graduado de Alamo Colleges

"No sería yo la versión de Naphtali Bryant que soy si no hubiera ido a Alamo Colleges. No cabe duda."

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### **Palo Alto College** and La Prensa Texas Announce Exciting Collaboration to Empower the Community Through Culture, History, and Journalism

#### **By LPT Staff**

residents and enriching cultural identity. the community.

students and community and learning." members.

La Prensa Texas providing educational Alto College to uplift writing, and multimedia is proud to announce programs and resources our community," stated storytelling to better transformative that celebrate our heritage Yvette Tello, Publisher serve their communities. partnership with Palo Alto and promote historical of La Prensa Texas. and empowering students of all ages, fostering a their cultural heritage." through journalism, deeper understanding of thereby uplifting our shared history and

located on Villaret Robert Garza, President cuisine. Street in the Executive of Palo Alto College. Building. This new "By partnering with La - Historical Education celebrated, our history is presence will facilitate Prensa Texas, we can Programs: Courses and preserved, and our youth publication, enhancing to create meaningful that have shaped our and leaders. the resources available to opportunities for growth community.

College, set to launch in awareness. Together, we "Together, we will - Student Engagement 2025. This collaboration will develop workshops, create initiatives that not Opportunities: aims to serve the local seminars, and events only educate but also Internships and volunteer community by cultivating designed to engage inspire our students and programs that allow culture, teaching history, community members residents to take pride in students to actively dedicated to providing

> Key initiatives of this events. partnership will include:

La Prensa Texas, Programs: Workshops and upcoming events, Texas is committed to Recognizing the rich a trusted voice in the and internships through please contact cultural tapestry of our community, shares this the Communication community, Palo Alto vision of empowerment. Department, providing College and La Prensa "We are excited to students with practical

Texas are committed to work alongside Palo skills in reporting,

participate in community quality education and outreach and cultural fostering a diverse and

Through "This collaboration - Cultural Workshops: collaboration, Palo Alto community engagement, As part of this represents a significant Hands-on experiences College and La Prensa the college plays a vital partnership, La Prensa step forward in our that delve into Texas aim to uplift and role in promoting cultural Texas will establish mission to empower various aspects of our empower local residents, awareness, academic its offices on the Palo our students and community's culture, fostering a sense of excellence, and the Alto College campus, community," said Dr. including art, music, and pride and belonging. By development of future working together, we can journalists. ensure that our culture is closer collaboration and leverage their expertise lectures that highlight are equipped with the a leading publication engagement between in journalism and significant historical skills needed to become serving the San Antonio the college and the community engagement events and figures effective communicators community, focusing

- Journalism Training about this partnership journalism, La Prensa

Yvette Tello Publisher La Prensa Texas 210-686-0600 y.tello@laprensatexas.com

About Palo Alto College:

Palo Alto College is inclusive environment for all students. With this a commitment to

About La Prensa Texas La Prensa Texas is on issues that matter to the Hispanic population. For more information With a rich history of informing, educating, and uplifting the community it serves.

#### La Prensa Texas SAN ANTONIO

14

#### 12 de January de 2025



## Following Major Revelations About CIA Surveillance of the Latino Civil Rights Movement, Reps. Castro and Gomez Lead 30+ Congressional **Hispanic Caucus Members in Push for Transparency from FBI**

Congressman Jimmy American citizens. Much transparency, as the CIA Gomez (CA-34) led of this surveillance is a has done," lawmakers 32 of their fellow matter of public record continued. Congressional Hispanic through press reports a letter calling on government disclosures, include Senator Alex conducted release long-buried unreleased." files on the historical surveillance of the Latino civil rights movement.

55 documents related anything new, instead (NY-13), Maxwell Frost the labor leader Cesar to Central Intelligence directing Members of (FL-10), Jesús "Chuy" Chavez and the moderate Agencv Gomez.

place during a pivotal of the Congressional 14), Nellie Pou (NJ-09), remained incomplete. period in our nation's Hispanic Caucus and in Delia Ramirez (IL-03), history, marked by the light of the substantial Emily Randall (WAused their authority to FBI to immediately take Juan Vargas (CA-52), and CIA files related

By Geneva Fuentes inappropriately monitor, actions to identify and Gabe Vasquez (NM-02), to the surveillance of Congressman Joaquin infiltrate, and disrupt release these historical and Nydia Velázquez the Latino civil rights Castro (TX-20) and the peaceful activities of records to provide (NY-07).

public disclosures Select Committee The full letter is indicate that U.S. on Intelligence, Caucus members in and previous U.S. available here. Signers intelligence agencies Congressman Castro President Biden to direct but our understanding Padilla and Reps. extensive campaign of from CIA Director the Federal Bureau of is many documents Nanette Barragán (CA- surveillance, infiltration, William Burns to Investigation (FBI) to from this period remain 44), Salud Carbajal (CA- and disruption directed improve transparency 24), Greg Casar (TX- at the Latino civil rights and declassification 35), Lou Correa (CA- movement, motivated in efforts related to "The FBI has neither 46), Jim Costa (CA-21), part by concerns about surveillance of the provided a timeline Gil Cisneros (CA-31), the growing political Latino community, but for the release of Henry Cuellar (TX-28), power of American FBI Director Christopher The letter follows any documents nor Veronica Escobar (TX- Latinos. Notable targets Wray declined to make a the recent release of committed to releasing 16), Adriano Espaillat of these activities include similar commitment. (CIA) Congress to submit a García (IL-04), Robert American G.I. Forum. the CIA released 55 surveillance of the Latino Freedom of Information Garcia (CA-42), Sylvia In recent decades, U.S. documents pertaining to community. The CIA Act request. This is Garcia (TX-29), Vicente intelligence agencies surveillance of the Latino documents were released particularly concerning Gonzalez (TX-34), Raúl have declassified and civil rights movement. in response to a previous given the FBI's historic M. Grijalva (AZ-07), released extensive The documents, which request to the FBI and role in the surveillance Pablo Hernández (PR- archival materials date from the late 1960s CIA from Castro and of the civil rights ATL), Teresa Leger related to government through the early 1980s, movements, including Fernández (NM-03), surveillance of various detailan extensive pattern the Latino civil rights Sam Liccardo (CA- activist movements, but of CIA surveillance and In the letter, lawmakers movement. Given this 16), Robert Menendez the historical record with infiltration directed wrote: "The Latino civil lack of action on the part (NJ-08), Alexandria regard to the Latino civil against students, labor rights movement took of the FBI, as members Ocasio-Cortez (NY- rights movement has organizers, Chicano

In March 2024, Rican independence. struggle for equality, historical significance 06), Raul Ruiz (CA-25), Congressman Castro and A working summary justice, and recognition and public interest in Andrea Salinas (OR-06), Congressman Gomez of these documents of the fundamental rights these materials, we Linda Sánchez (CA-38), formally requested the is available from of all Americans. During request that you direct Norma Torres (CA-35), declassification and Congressman Castro's this time, the FBI and CIA Director Wray and the Lori Trahan (MA-03), publication of FBI office upon request.

movement. During a subsequent hearing of Media reporting and the House Permanent a n secured a commitment

> In December 2024, civil rights leaders, and advocates for Puerto

12 de January de 2025



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## **Potros Y Acereros Ganaron El Primero En Playoffs**

#### Sendero Deportivo

Potranco favorecieron a los trabucos de Potros que dirige Luis Mendoza "El Tronco". 2-1, con carrera anotada.

Ambos se adjudicaron el pizarras.

a Cachorros, con victoria teléfono (210) 381-4416. Barry Núñez.

Luis Cerros y Acereros del el bate Rolando Estable con timonel y jugador Memo de 4-3, y 1 RBI, El Caminante la Cerda y el coach y jugador Víctor Mercedes pegó de

primer partido con holgadas Rocha, es el patrocinador de los playoff y por tan Potros del artista Eloy importante motivo se invita salvamento de Argelio Rocha (dueño del salón de a los aficionados que tienen Castro. actividades sociales Potranco festejos en puerta y desean Ballroom), blanquearon 5-0 rentarlo pueden llamar al

carreras.

Por Pericos abrió Carlos Macario Rosas. Astros 5 Las series del playoff a para Matt Harrell y derrota Acereros en buen partido Ávila, con relevos de Daniel Reds 3. Lee Mann se acreditó ganar 2 de 3 partidos en Liga para Josh Gill con relevo de en el que dominó en gran Rincon, Cristian Arzola el triunfo. La derrota fue para pitcheo, ante el líder de y Kevin García. Pericos Carlos Cerda. Yankees 18 Por los Potros destacó con temporada Pericos del dirigidos por Francisco Broncos 3, Willie Martinez magnate Memo Frausto, se Navarro, este domingo tiene ganó con relevo de Gilbert agenciaron la victoria 11-3 el compromiso de empatar Salazar, Humberto García la serie en su partido a Víctor Mateo abrió por comenzar en el horario de Potranco Ballroom de Eloy Acereros siendo relevado las 10am estadio Potranco, Potranco Baseball Field. por Diego Dugarte, quien donde por igual Cachorros se acreditó la victoria con de Martín Rodríguez a la 1:30 disputarán segundo jugador Macario Rosas vs partido ante los Acereros.

del circuito anunció a los Ortega. 1pm el clásico campeones de bateo Víctor Yankees de Luis Velázquez Mercedes quién finalizó la contra Astros de Pedro temporada con promedio de Espinoza. Las acciones .500, Josh Gill en pitcheo con serán comentadas por José marca de 7-0 (Cachorros) y Henry Pichardo de Acereros En las fotos aparecen Henry con 3 vuela cercas campeón Pichardo de Acereros. de jonrones.

Masters 50+ temporada

"Flaco " fue el derrotado.

Rol de juegos campo 2 10am Broncos del magnate Roberto Garza y su coach y Rangers del venado Benito Simón Sánchez presidente Martinez y el coach Ruperto Sánchez, compilador oficial. Carlos Ávila de Pericos y Resultados categoría Diego Dugarte de Acereros. (Fotos De Franco).





12 de January de 2025

## FIGHT THE FLU Don't Let It Stop You!

Everyone 6 months and older should get a flu vaccine every season. The flu vaccine can reduce flu illnesses, hospitalizations and has been shown to be life-saving. Don't let the flu stop you, get vaccinated today! Talk to your health provider or visit your local pharmacy.

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When you're comparing plans

Look for coverage that

Look for coverage

with no deductibles.

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with no annual maximum on cash benefits.

Simply put – without

may be an important

coverage.

dental insurance, there

gan in your healthcare

helps pay for major services.



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The best way to avoid large dental bills is preventive care. Experts recommend checkups twice a year.

Previous dental work can wear out. Your odds of having a dental problem only go up as you age.<sup>2</sup>

Treatment is expensive — especially the services people over 50 often need.

Unexpected bills, like \$190 for a filling, or \$1,213 for a crown<sup>3</sup> can be a real burden, especially if you're on a fixed income.

1 "Medicare & You," Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 2024. 2 "Aging changes in teeth and gums", medlineplus.gov, 4/17/2022. 3 American Dental Association, Health Policy Institute, 2020 Survey of Dental Fees, Copyright 2020, American Dental Association.

### **DENTAL Insurance**

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Product/features not available in all states. Contact us for complete details about this insurance solicitation. To find a network provider, go to <u>physiciansmutual.com/find-dentist</u>. This specific offer not available in CO, LA, NV, NY - call 1-800-969-4781 or respond for a similar offer in your state. Certificate C254/B465, C250A/B438 (ID: C254ID; PA: C254PA); Insurance Policy PI54/B469, PI50/B439 (GA: PI54GA; NY: PI54NY; OK: PI54OK; TN: PI54TN). 6247-0324

## Guadalupe Cultural Arts Center Announces its Spring Academy Classes; Registration Begins on January 13

#### Courtesy of Laura Hernandez Aplin

The Guadalupe Cultural Arts Center announces its Spring Academy classes for children and adults of all skill levels. The new semester begins January 13, 2025, and interested students can register through February. All classes are held at the Guadalupe Academy, 723 S. Brazos St, San Antonio, TX 78207. Interested students can register online at www. guadalupeculturalarts. org < https://www.guadalupeculturalarts.org>.

Dance students must have appropriate dancewear and shoes to take class and will learn the art of Mexican Ballet Folklorico and/or Spanish Flamenco technique and choreography. Students can also enroll in Storytelling through Dance class to explore self-expression and creativity through movement.

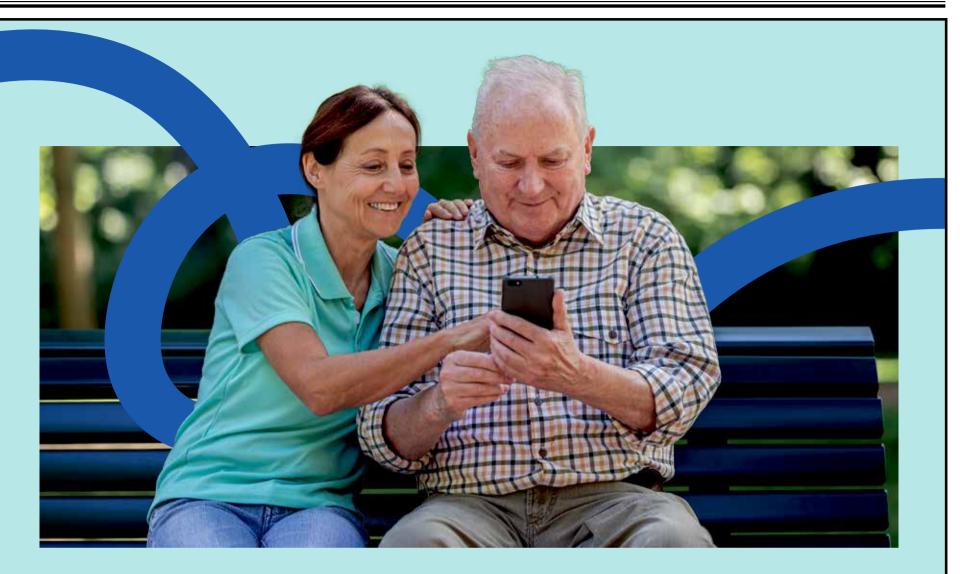
The music program consists of a robust offering of mariachi classes led by Gino Rivera of Mariachi Azteca de América who teaches violin, vocals,

guitar, trumpet and piano along with master vocals instructor Jonathan Palomar. The program also includes National Heritage Fellow, Santiago Jimenez, Jr, who leads two accordion classes for beginners and intermediate level students, and Aaron Salinas who teaches accordion for teens and adults. Conjunto music students can also enroll in bajo sexto classes taught by Hunter Chavez. All music students must provide their own musical instruments.

Students who complete the semester which ends in May will have the opportunity to perform in recitals which will showcase the talents of beginning, intermediate and advanced students. Go to the Guadalupe website www. guadalupeculturalarts. org < https://www. guadalupeculturalarts.org> to see the full schedule of classes and tuition fees which range from \$200 to \$280 for the full semester. For questions about the Academy, call 210-271-3151, extension 225 or email education director Belinda Menchaca at belindam@ guadalupeculturalarts. org<mailto:belindam@







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